

# Sensitive files on webserver - Using the front door ;-)

## Berlin Information Security Meetup

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\$>whoami



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- Co-Founder of Internetwache.org
- MSc CS student at TU Berlin
- <3 CTFs @ ENOFLAG

# Webservers...

- How do we identify webservers?

- Who operates a webserver?

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- How do we identify webservers?

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
```

- Who operates a webserver?

# Who should listen? Someone who...

- ... develops websites using Git/SVN/Mercurial ?
  - ... deploys them on the server using these tools (e.g. git pull)?
- ... has a MacOS based system?
  - ... deploys using rsync/scp/(s)ftp ?
- ... or just wants to pwn those people's servers?

## Who should listen? Someone who...

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- ... or just wants to pwn those people's servers?

## Interesting files - Part I

- ... develops websites using Git/SVN/Mercurial ?
  - ... deploys them on the server using these tools (e.g. git pull)?

## .git directories (1)

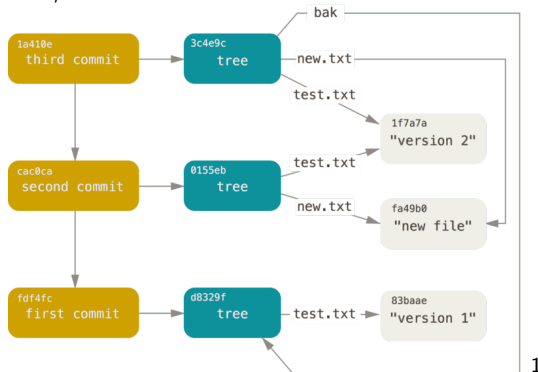
- VCS developed by Linus Torvalds
- Commands: git init / add / commit / push / pull / ...
- Data is stored in the .git directory

```
gehaxelt@LagTop /b/g/h/r/p/berlinsides (master)> ls -lha .git
total 20K
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt 144 May 24 22:24 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt 320 May 24 14:40 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  0 May 19 17:58 branches
-rw-r--r-- 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  15 May 24 14:40 COMMIT_EDITMSG
-rw-r--r-- 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  92 May 19 17:58 config
-rw-r--r-- 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  73 May 19 17:58 description
-rw-r--r-- 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  23 May 19 17:58 HEAD
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt 414 May 19 17:58 hooks
-rw-r--r-- 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt 1.7K May 24 14:40 index
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  14 May 19 17:58 info
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  16 May 24 14:40 logs
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt 100 May 24 14:40 objects
drwxr-xr-x 1 gehaxelt gehaxelt  18 May 19 17:58 refs
```



## .git directories (2)

- Objects can be commits, trees and blobs.



```
gehaxelt@LagTop /b/g/h/r/p/berlinsides (master)> find .git/objects/ -type f
.git/objects/df/947a00232ca1e0488d32318f81438f602dcf68
.git/objects/ef/ef9e9b3982954994a90ef0b5dc0078a85b1206
.git/objects/7a/228c9c75501e4201acdbf6cc18b07994392aa3
```

<sup>1</sup>Figure <https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2/Git-Internals-Git-Objects>

## .git directories (3)

**What if the deployment process is 'cd /var/www/html && git pull'?**

The /.git/ folder might be accessible!

### Directory listing enabled

- It's trivial to download all object files and restore the repository.
- `wget -mirror`  
`-include-directories=/.git`  
`http://domain.tld/.git/`

### Directory listing disabled

- Obtain first hash (`.git/HEAD`, `.git/refs/heads/master`)
- Download object file and get new object hashes
- Repeat until nothing new is found!
- Automation: GitTools<sup>1</sup>

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Demo!

### Consequences

- Source code disclosure
  - Get the source and find other vulns ;-)
  - Find committed credentials and escalate privileges.
- In some cases .git/config contains HTTP-BasicAuth credentials
  - Instant access to company's repositories (e.g. GitLab / GitHub / ... )
  - Access to the CI (e.g. GitLabCI): Build scripts and auto-deployment may lead to server pwnage
- A scan<sup>1</sup> showed: ~10k out of Alexa's Top 1M are affected.
  - ~250 had HTTP-BasicAuth

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<sup>1</sup><https://en.internetwache.org/dont-publicly-expose-git-or-how-we-downloaded-your-websites-sourcecode-an-analysis-of-alexa-s-top-1m-websites>

Other VCS can be affected, too!

- Subversion
- Mercurial
- ...



## Interesting files - Part II

- ... has a MacOS based system?
  - ... deploys using rsync/scp/(s)ftp ?

## .DS\_Store files (1)

```
gehaxelt@LagTop /b/g/h/r/p/b/d/ds_store (master)> file samples/.DS_Store.ctf
samples/.DS_Store.ctf: Apple Desktop Services Store
```

- Apple's proprietary Desktop Service Store format<sup>1</sup> on MacOS.
- Holds meta information (e.g. icons, file name, attributes) about files in a directory.
- Hidden and automatically created when entering a directory with 'Finder'.

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<sup>1</sup>[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/.DS\\_Store](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/.DS_Store)

# .DS\_Store files (2)

- Proprietary format
- Tree-like data structures
- File names as UTF-16 encoded strings

Header:

0000000	00 00 00 01	42 75 64 31	00 00 10 00	00 00 08 00
0000010	00 00 10 00	00 00 02 09	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
0000020	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 08 00

....Bud1.....
.....
.....

1

Data Block:

0000200	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 06	00 00 00 0B
0000210	00 66 00 61	00 76 00 69	00 63 00 6F	00 6E 00 2E
0000220	00 69 00 63	00 6F 49 6C	6F 63 62 6C	6F 62 00 00
0000230	00 10 00 00	00 46 00 00	28 FF FF	FF FF FF FF
0000240	00 00 00 00	00 04 00 66	00 6C 00 61	00 67 49 6C
0000250	6F 63 62 6C	6F 62 00 00	00 10 00 00	02 E4 00 00
0000260	00 28 FF FF	FF FF FF FF	00 00 00 00	06 00 73
0000270	00 74 00 61	00 74 00 69	00 63 49 6C	6F 63 62 6C
0000280	6F 62 00 00	00 10 00 00	00 CC 00 00	00 28 FF FF
0000290	FF FF FF FF	00 00 00 00	00 09 00 74	00 65 00 6D
00002A0	00 70 00 6C	00 61 00 74	00 00 00 73	49 6C 6F 63
00002B0	62 6C 6F 62	00 00 00 10	00 00 01 52	00 00 00 28
00002C0	FF FF FF FF	FF FF 00 00	00 00 00 0D	00 76 00 75
00002D0	00 6C 00 6E	00 65 00 72	00 61 00 62	00 6C 00 65
00002E0	00 2E 00 70	00 79 49 6C	6F 63 62 6C	6F 62 00 00
00002F0	00 10 00 00	01 D8 00 00	00 28 FF FF	FF FF FF FF
0000300	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 0F	00 76 00 75	00 6C 00 6E
0000310	00 72 00 61	00 62 00 6C	00 65 00 2E	00 77 00 73
0000320	00 67 00 69	49 6C 6F 63	62 6C 6F 62	00 00 00 10
0000330	00 00 02 5E	00 00 00 28	FF FF FF FF	FF FF 00 00
0000340	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00

....f.a.v.i.c.o.n..
.i.c.oIlocblob..
....F...(
.....f.l.a.gIl
ocblob.....
.(.....s
.t.a.t.i.cIlocbl
ob.....(.
.....t.e.m
.p.l.a.t.e.sIloc
blob.....R...(
.....v.u
.l.n.e.r.a.b.l.e
...p.yIlocblob..
.....(
.....v.u.l.n.e
.r.a.b.l.e...w.s
.g.iIlocblob...
...^.....
.....

1

<sup>1</sup>[https://0day.work/parsing-the-ds\\_store-file-format/](https://0day.work/parsing-the-ds_store-file-format/)

## .DS\_Store files (3)

**What if the deployment process is `'scp / rsync / ftp ./code/ server:/var/www/html/'`?**

All files, including .DS\_Store, are transferred and exposed!

- I've developed tools for parsing<sup>1</sup> and recursively enumerating/checking<sup>2</sup> referenced files.

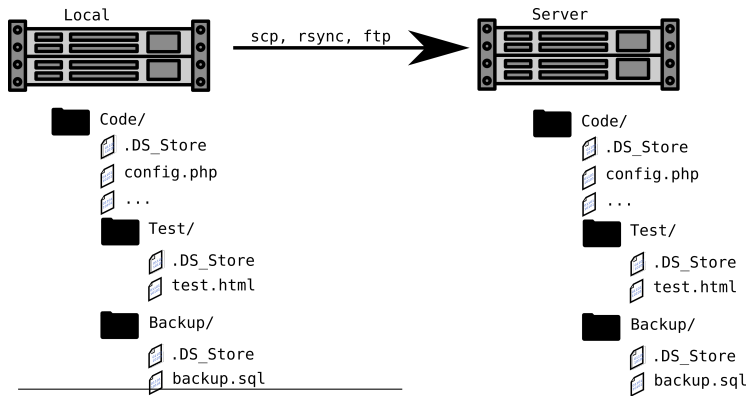
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<sup>1</sup><https://github.com/internetwache/Python-dsstore>

<sup>2</sup>[http://github.com/internetwache/ds\\_storescanner](http://github.com/internetwache/ds_storescanner)

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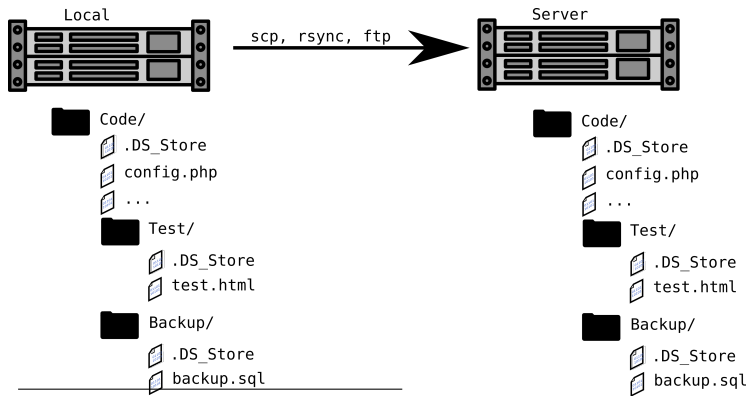
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# Demo!

### Consequences

- Directory listing 'bypass'
- Disclosure of (probably) accessible files on the server.
  - Backup files
  - Database files
  - Temporary files
  - Key files
- A scan<sup>1</sup> showed: ~10k from Alexa's Top 1M are affected
  - ~850k URLs with response HTTP 200/OK
  - Files: .bak, .gz, .db, .eml, .old, .inc, .config, .sql, .pem, ...

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<sup>1</sup><https://en.internetwache.org/scanning-the-alexa-top-1m-for-ds-store-files-12-03-2018/>



## Other interesting files

- There are a LOT more files with sensitive content!
- Be motivated to ~~exploit~~ explore them!

### Examples

- .svn/
- .idea/
- .swp
- .old
- .htpasswd
- coredump
- wsftp.ini
- winscp.ini
- filezilla.xml
- domain.tld.key

### Tools

- Snallygaster<sup>1</sup>
- Bfac<sup>2</sup>
- GitTools<sup>3</sup>
- DS\_StoreScanner<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup><https://github.com/hannob/snallygaster/>

<sup>2</sup><https://github.com/mazen160/bfac>

<sup>3</sup><https://github.com/internetwache/GitTools>

<sup>4</sup>[https://github.com/internetwache/ds\\_storescanner](https://github.com/internetwache/ds_storescanner)

# Feedback || Answers && Questions?

@gehaxelt  
contact@0day.work  
... or talk to me :-)